

320712(20)**B. E. (Seventh Semester) Examination,
April-May/Nov.-Dec. 2020****(Old Scheme)****(Civil Engg. Branch)****WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-I*****Time Allowed : Three hours******Maximum Marks : 80******Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) from each question is compulsory. Attempt any two from (b), (c) and (d).

Unit-I

1. (a) Define irrigation. 2
- (b) Describe the advantages of irrigation. 7

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- (c) Describe the different methods of irrigation. 7
- (d) The base period, duty and area of various crops under a canal system are given in the table below. Find the reservoir capacity if the canal losses are 20% and reservoir losses is 10%. 7

Crop	Base Period (days)	Duty at the field (hec./cumec)	Area under the crop (hec.)
Wheat	120	1800	4800
Sugarcane	360	800	5600
Cotton	200	1400	2400
Rice	120	900	3200
Vegetable	120	700	1400

Unit-II

2. (a) Define water-course. 2
- (b) Describe different type of canal according to alignment. 7
- (c) Design an irrigation channel to carry a discharge of $15 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Lacey's silt factor is 1.0 and channel side slope is $1/2 : 1$. 7

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- (d) Design an irrigation canal to carry a discharge of 14 cumecs. Assume $n = 0.0225$, $m = 1$, $B/D = 5.7$. 7

Unit-III

3. (a) Define water logging. 2
- (b) Describe the causes of water logging. 7
- (c) Describe the different types of lining. 7
- (d) Design a trapezoidal shaped concrete lined channel to carry a discharge of $105 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ at a slope of $1/4000$. The side slopes of the channel are $1.5 : 1$. The value of $n = 0.016$ and $b/d = 8$. 7

Unit-IV

4. (a) Define river training works. 2
- (b) Describe the classification of river training works. 7
- (c) Explain the following : 7
Meandering, Guide Bank, Groynes, Leaves
- (d) Describe the different types of Groynes. 7

Unit-V

5. (a) Define reservoir. 2

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- (b) Describe the different types of reservoirs. 7
- (c) What are the different investigations required for reservoir planning? 7
- (d) Describe the graphical method of flood routing. 7